

Angels are Important to the Economy:

Public Policy Strategies to Promote More Investment in Entrepreneurial Companies



Agenda

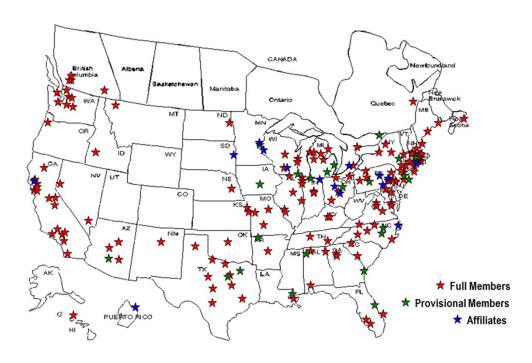
- Who angels are and how they support entrepreneurs and jobs
- State strategies to stimulate angel investment
- ACA public policy platform



Angel Capital Association Today

- <u>Mission</u>: Fuel the success of angel groups and private investors who actively invest in early-stage companies
- 170 member angel groups
- 8,000+ accredited investors
- 20 affiliated organizations
- 48 states/ provinces
- Charitable partner:







Hail the Job Creators

From 1980 to 2005, firms less than five years old accounted for ALL net job growth in the United States.

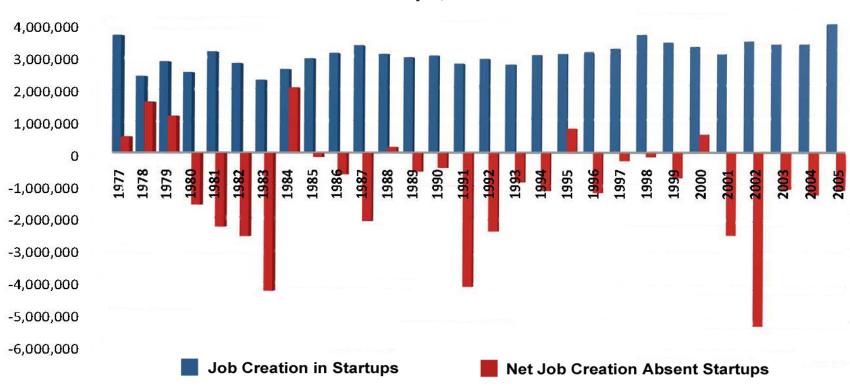
Business Dynamics Statistics Briefing: Jobs Created from Business Start-ups in the United States, January, 2009.



HAIL THE JOB CREATORS

ENTREPRENEURS ARE KEY TO JOB CREATION





Source: Business Dynamics Statistics Briefing: Jobs Created from

Business Startups in the United States.

Census Bureau and Kauffman Foundation, January 2009



Companies Backed by American Angels





































Member Benefits

Voice

Public Policy

Lobbying

Promotion

External Marketing

Member Communications

- Confidence Survey
- Investor Referrals
- LinkedIn
- Industry Awards

Portfolio Success

Portfolio Creation

- Background Checks
- Syndication Meetings
- Sector Group Support
 - Life Science
 - Clean Tech

Portfolio Support

- Insurance (starts w/ D&O)
- HP Store for ACA
- Dell Innovators Credit Fund

Portfolio Management

- VC Experts
- Angel Tools

Professional Development

Events

- Summit
- Regional Meetings
- Leaders Workshop

Resources

- Webinars
- Data
- Angel Group Documents (Member Only Site)
- Syndication

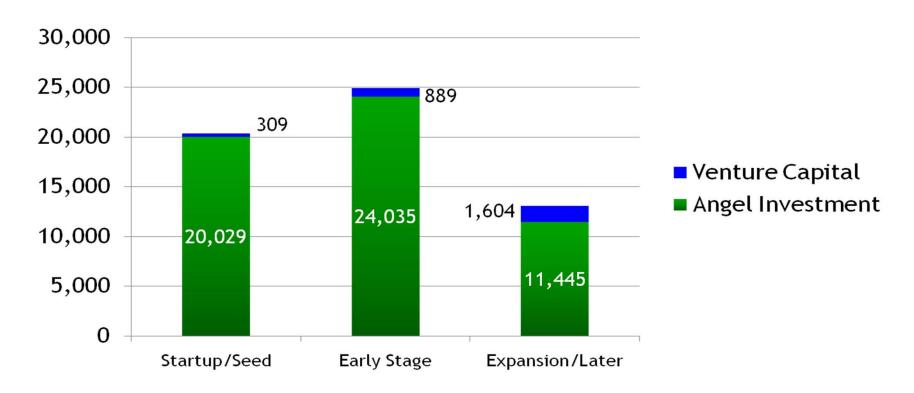
Services

eHealth, Gust



Angels Invest in the Majority of Startup & Early Stage Deals

Number of Deals in 2009: Angel Investment and Venture Capital

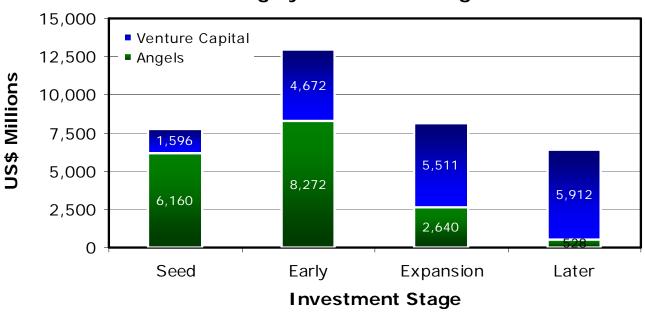


Source: "Jeffrey E. Sohl, Center for Venture Research" and 2010 NVCA Yearbook



Angels: Majority of Startup Funding

Funding by Source and Stage- 2009



Angel Investors 2009

- \$17.60 billion
- ~57,000 deals
- 35% seed/startup
- 47% early stage
- ~ 259,500 individuals

Venture Capital 2009

Sources:

Center for

Research and

MoneyTree

Venture

Pw_C

- \$17.69 billion
- ~2,800 deals
- 9% seed/startup
- 65% later/expansion capital
- Total 794 firms (not all active)



Who are Sophisticated Angel Investors?

- Make equity investments generally not loans
- Often successful, exited entrepreneurs or retired business persons
 - Active investors
 - Invest both time and money in companies
- Accredited investors SEC definition (ACA requirement)
- Invest their own money
- Generally invest in local companies
- Motivated by returns, but also community development, love of mentoring entrepreneurs
- Kauffman/ACEF: Invest at least \$20K in businesses not run by family



Founded by

KAUFFMAN

The Foundation of Entrepreneurship

Profile of Angels - Median

 Years investing 	9
 Number of investments 	10
 Total exits/ closures 	2
 Years as entrepreneur 	14.5
 Number ventures founded 	2.7
 Age 	57
 Percent of wealth in angel investing 	10%
 Education 	Masters degree

Source: Returns of Angels in Groups, Robert Wiltbank and Warren Boeker (funded by Kauffman Foundation)



Angel Groups are Small - *but Important* - Subset of All American Angels

U.S.

Millionaires

8,200,000

Informal

Investors

3 study estimates

1,000,000

Active

Angels

Center for

Venture

Research

225,000

Investors

in Angel

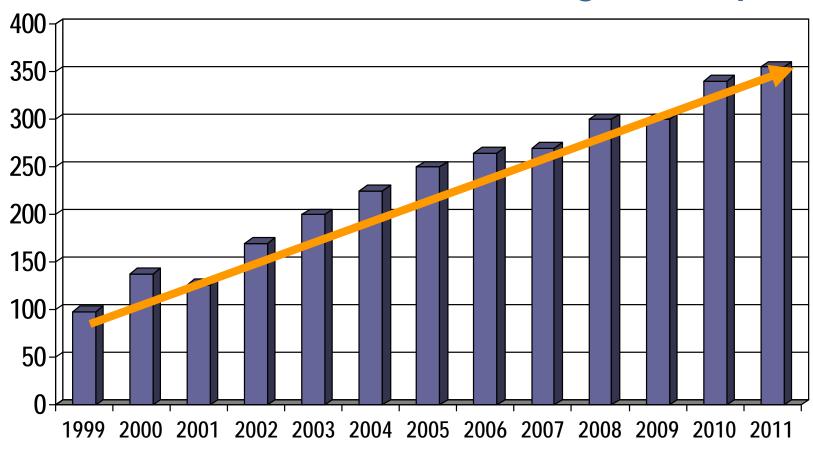
Groups

12,000

2009 Report from Spectrem: \$1 millionaires down in 2008 27%, those with \$5 million down 28% World Wealth Report (Capgemini): 19% drop in HNWI and 22.8% drop in wealth in 2008



Growth in Number of American Angel Groups



Sources: Center for Venture Research (pre 03 data) and Kauffman Foundation/ARI (04-11 data)



Investment Activity Per Group

	Medians	Range
Deals	6 to 7	0 to 55
Total \$ Invested	\$1.75 to \$2M	\$0 to \$15M
\$ Per Deal	\$240K - \$291K	\$0 - \$780K

- Figures are for 2009-2011 on an annual basis
- Most active groups are on coasts
- Central US leaders: Austin, Columbus, Pittsburgh

Source: Combination of Halo Report data and self reported through ACA Surveys

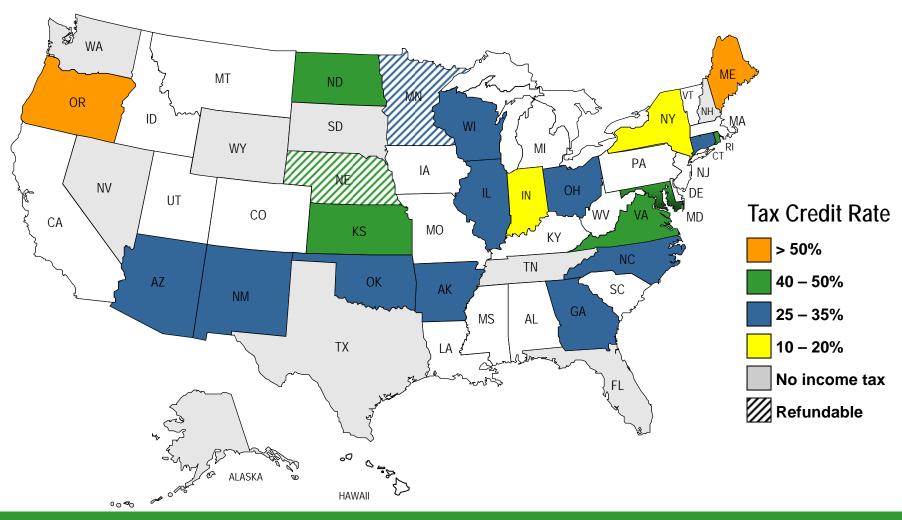


Many States Support Angels and Startups

- More than 20 states currently have tax credits
- Some states recently added them
 - Georgia, Connecticut, Illinois, Minnesota
 - Seeking job growth and leveraging additional investment
- Some have ended them in last few years
 - Iowa and Hawaii
 - Budget shortfalls



States with Tax Credits – Varied, Mixed Success





Interesting Models and Strategies







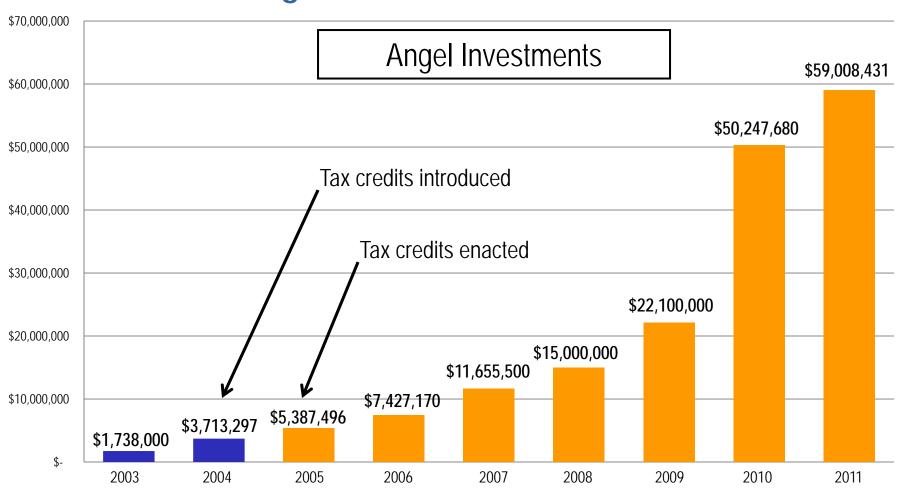








Tax Credits & Programs Make a Difference in Wisconsin





Wisconsin Triples Tax Credits in 2011

Now

2011

Income tax credit: 25% (per investment)

(12.5% per year - 2 yrs)

25% (per investment)

Effective date:

January 1, 2005

January 1, 2011

Maximum annual

\$3 M (2005) x \$5.5M (2010) \$18.25M (2011)

aggregate amount of tax

credits per year:

Maximum investment per

company:

\$4 M

(\$500k/investor)

\$8 M

Total state expected

investments:

\$30 M (2005)

\$180M (2010)



Ohio Technology Investment Tax Credit Generates Private

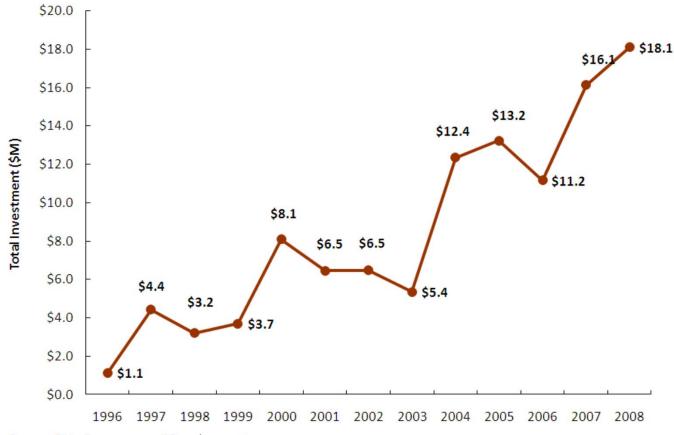
Investment

Total credits = \$28.5M

Private \$ = \$109.8

Companies = 422

Return = 4:1



Source: Ohio Department of Development



ACA Promotes Stimulus for States

 Reports and studies available on different state programs and legislation:

www.angelcapitalassociation.org/public-policy/state-policy-kit/



What States and Communities Can Do:

- Befriend local angels
- Offer workshops on investing
 - Power of Angel Investing is available
- Reduce risk for investors
- Manage risks AND expectations
- Connect entrepreneurs to mentors and education resources
- Insist entrepreneurs tell story well/ are prepared



Other Supportive Policies & Programs

- Develop more data and research to build understanding
- Education and coaching
 - Entrepreneurs
 - Angels and potential investors
 - Entrepreneurial support community
- Angel-(venture) forums
- Support admin costs for angel groups or promote events to share info among angels, angel groups
- Systematic information and support
 - Wisconsin Angel Network
- Connect angels & mentors to:
 - University tech transfer offices
 - Promising, but not-ready for angel money entrepreneurs



ACA Public Policy Platform

- Maintain accredited investor standards
- Preserve Federal preemption (Reg D) of seed stage stock
- Develop good tax policy
 - Low capital gains tax rates
 - Angel tax credits at state and federal levels
- Keep angel investment private



Federal Angel Stimulus

- 100% exemption for 2010 and 2011 investments on Qualified Small Business Stock (0% taxes on gains from these investments)
- Four bills to include tax credits for angel investments in Congress in 2010



For More Information

Marianne Hudson

Executive Director

Angel Capital Association

mhudson@angelcapitalassociation.org

913-894-4700

www.angelcapitalassociation.org